



FENNEMORE CRAIG, P.C. 1 Arizona Corporation Commission Jay L. Shapiro (No. 014650) Todd C. Wiley (No. No. 015358) DOCKETED 2 3003 N. Central Ave. **Suite 2600** 3 DEC 2 2 2009 Phoenix, Arizona 85012 4 Attorneys for Litchfield Park Service Company **DOCKETED BY** 5 BEFORE THE ARIZONA CORPORATION COMMISSION 6 7 DOCKET NO: SW-01428A-09-0103 IN THE MATTER OF THE APPLICATION 8 OF LITCHFIELD PARK SERVICE COMPANY, AN ARIZONA CORPORATION, FOR A DETERMINATION OF THE FAIR VALUE 10 OF ITS UTILITY PLANTS AND PROPERTY AND FOR INCREASES IN ITS 11 WASTEWATER RATES AND CHARGES FOR UTILITY SERVICE BASED 12 THEREON. 13 DOCKET NO: W-01427A-09-0104 IN THE MATTER OF THE APPLICATION 14 OF LITCHFIELD PARK SERVICE COMPANY, AN ARIZONA CORPORATION, FOR A 15 DETERMINATION OF THE FAIR VALUE OF ITS UTILITY PLANTS AND 16 PROPERTY AND FOR INCREASES IN ITS 17 WATER RATES AND CHARGES FOR UTILITY SERVICE BASED THEREON. 18 DOCKET NO. W-01427A-09-0116 IN THE MATTER OF THE APPLICATION 19 OF LITCHFIELD PARK SERVICE COMPANY, AN ARIZONA CORPORATION, FOR AUTHORITY (1) TO 20 ISSUE EVIDENĆE OF INDEBTEDNESS IN 21 AN AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED \$1,755,000 IN CONNECTION WITH (A) THE 22 CONSTRUCTION OF TWO RECHARGE WELL INFRASTRUCTURE IMPROVEMENTS AND (2) TO ENCUMBER ITS REAL PROPERTY AND 23 24 PLANT AS SECURITY FOR SUCH INDEBTEDNESS. 25

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PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION
PHOENIX

IN THE MATTER OF THE APPLICATION
OF LITCHFIELD PARK SERVICE
COMPANY, AN ARIZONA
CORPORATION, FOR AUTHORITY (1) TO
ISSUE EVIDENCE OF INDEBTEDNESS IN
AN AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED \$1,170,000
IN CONNECTION WITH (A) THE
CONSTRUCTION OF ONE 200 KW ROOF
MOUNTED SOLAR GENERATOR
INFRASTRUCTURE IMPROVEMENTS
AND (2) TO ENCUMBER ITS REAL
PROPERTY AND PLANT AS SECURITY
FOR SUCH INDEBTEDNESS.

DOCKET NO. W-01427A-09-0120

MOTION TO STRIKE TESTIMONY OF MATT ROWELL

Litchfield Park Service Company ("LPSCO" or "the Company") hereby moves to strike and/or exclude any and all portions of the Direct Testimony of Matthew Rowell ("DT") filed on November 4, 2009, and the Surrebuttal Testimony of Matthew Rowell ("ST") filed on December 17, 2009, relating to design and construction errors at the Palm Valley Water Reclamation Facility ("PVWRF"). Specifically, LPSCO moves to strike and/or exclude pages 2-6 of Mr. Rowell's direct testimony and pages 13-17 of Mr. Rowell's surrebuttal testimony relating to design and construction errors at PVWRF.¹

I. BRIEF STATEMENT OF MOTION.

LPSCO moves to exclude Mr. Rowell's testimony on those issues for the fundamental reason that Mr. Rowell, by his own admission, is not qualified to offer any opinions or testimony on design and construction issues at the PVWRF. Mr. Rowell is an economist proffered by RUCO to offer opinions about alleged design and construction flaws in the PVWRF as originally constructed.²

As the old saying goes, "where facts are few, experts are many." Here, Mr. Rowell takes that credo to the extreme by opining that "there were significant design problems at the PVWRF" and that "[c]orrecting these problems necessitated significant

²⁵ See Rowell DT at page 2, line 21 to page 6, line 11; Rowell ST at page 13, line 17 to page 17, line 3.

Mr. Rowell's resume is attached as Exhibit 1.

upgrades."³ Mr. Rowell ultimately concludes that "[w]e believe the costs of the PVWRF upgrades necessitated by the PVWRF's design problems should be shared between the shareholders and the customers," which "results in a disallowance of \$3.5 million of test year plant additions."⁴

To say the least, Mr. Rowell is not qualified or competent to offer such opinions as an expert (or lay) witness. Even worse, all Mr. Rowell has done is review the testimony of LPSCO's witness (Greg Sorensen) and an engineering report prepared by McBride Engineering Services ("MES") and, in turn, Mr. Rowell then offers his interpretations of that testimony and engineering report. ⁵ By his own admission, Mr. Rowell simply "restates" the testimony provided by Mr. Sorensen and the MES engineering report.

Incredibly, LPSCO provided rebuttal testimony from Mr. Sorensen and Brian McBride, both stating that Mr. Rowell was misreading the pre-filed direct testimony and the MES Report. Both Mr. McBride and Mr. Sorensen expressly stated that PVWRF did not have any design errors as originally constructed. On surrebuttal, however, Mr. Rowell continues to state his beliefs that there were design errors in the original plant. Mr. Rowell simply does not have any foundation or qualifications to offer such opinions at trial, or interpret another witness's testimony on design and engineering issues.

In all candor, admission of Mr. Rowell's proposed testimony would make a mockery of the evidentiary hearing process before the Corporation Commission. Mr. Rowell recommends a \$3,500,000 reduction in rate base based on his opinions that the 2007/2008 upgrades to PVWRF installed by LPSCO were the result of design errors in the

³ Rowell DT at 4. See also Rowell ST at 13 ("RUCO believes it is inappropriate for ratepayers to bear the full cost of upgrades necessitated by design and construction errors.").

⁴ Rowell DT at 5.

⁵ See Direct Testimony of Greg Sorensen at 7-8; Litchfield Park Service Company Water Reclamation Facilities Strategic Planning and Evaluation Report prepared by McBride Engineering Solutions (the "MES Report"), attached as Exhibit 4 to Rowell ST. ⁶ Sorensen Rebuttal Testimony at 15-17; McBride Rebuttal Testimony at 4-6.

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plant as originally built. The sole basis for Mr .Rowell's recommendations is nothing more than his own interpretation of Mr. Sorensen's testimony and the MES Report. Mr. Rowell is an economist; not an engineer, not a contractor and not an operator of a treatment plant. Mr. Rowell has never inspected or visited the PVWRF, and he hasn't reviewed any design or engineering plans. Allowing RUCO to present Mr. Rowell's testimony on these issues at trial would constitute clear reversible error. It also will result in unnecessary time and expense at hearing on issues for which Mr. Rowell isn't even remotely qualified to offer opinions at trial.

LPSCO understands that Commission evidentiary proceedings are less formal than Superior Court proceedings, but it bears emphasis that Mr. Rowell's proposed testimony on the design issues wouldn't even be remotely admissible in Superior Court. Under Ariz. Rev. Stat. § 12-2602(A), a party pursuing claims based on design or engineering errors must "certify in a written statement that is filed and served with the claim whether or not expert opinion testimony is necessary to prove the licensed professional's standard of care or liability for the claim." In turn, the claimant also must provide a "preliminary expert opinion affidavit," which shall contain at least the following information: "(1) The expert's qualifications to express an opinion on the licensed professional's standard of care or liability for the claim. (2) The factual basis for each claim against a licensed professional. (3) The licensed professional's acts, errors or omissions that the expert considers to be a violation of the applicable standard of care resulting in liability. (4) The manner in which the licensed professional's acts, errors or omissions caused or contributed to the damages or other relief sought by the claimant." By his own admission, Mr. Rowell cannot meet those requirements for expert testimony on design issues relating to the PVWRF.

The Administrative Las Judge should require Mr. Rowell to meet the fundamental

⁷ Ariz. Rev. Stat. § 12-2602(B).

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qualifications and foundation necessary for expert testimony to be admitted on these design and engineering issues. Because Mr. Rowell can't meet those fundamental standards for expert testimony, his testimony on the design issues must be excluded.

MR. ROWELL'S TESTIMONY ON DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION II. ERRORS SHOULD BE EXCLUDED AS A MATTER OF LAW.

A trial court should exclude an expert who does not have the "appropriate experience, education or training to offer a helpful opinion with regard to controverted issues."8 An expert's expertise and experience must "fit" the area of testimony.9 Further, before expert testimony can be admitted, a court must determine "whether the expert is proposing to testify to (1) scientific knowledge that (2) will assist the trier of fact to understand or determine a fact in issue." This inquiry requires a two-part analysis:

First, we must determine nothing less than whether the experts' testimony reflects "scientific knowledge," whether their findings are "derived by the scientific method," and whether their work product amounts to "good science." ... Second, we must ensure that the proposed expert testimony is "relevant to the task at hand," i.e., that it logically advances a material aspect of the proposing party's case. The Supreme Court referred to this prong of the analysis as the "fit requirement." I

If an expert's proposed testimony fails to meet either of these "reliability" or "relevance" prongs, it should be excluded. 12 RUCO bears the burden of establishing that the pertinent admissibility requirements are met by a preponderance of the evidence.¹³

Daubert v. Merrell Dow Pharms., Inc., 509 U.S. 579, 592 (1993); see also Kumho Tire Co. v. Carmichael, 526 U.S. 137, 141 (1999) (holding that Daubert applies to testimony based on technical and other specialized knowledge).

11 Daubert v. Merrell Dow Pharms., Inc., 43 F.3d 1311, 1315 (9th Cir. 1995) ("Daubert

H'') (citations omitted). ¹² See, e.g., United States v. Scholl, 166 F.3d 964, 971 (9th Cir. 1999) (affirming exclusion of expert testimony as irrelevant); Martinez v. Terex Corp., 241 F.R.D. 631, 641 (D. Ariz. 2007) (declining to address relevance of proposed expert testimony after finding that testimony to be unreliable).

Martinez, 241 F.R.D. at 635 (citing Bourjaily v. United States, 483 U.S. 171, 175 (1987)).

⁸ Diviero v. Uniroyal Goodrich Tire Co., 919 F.Supp. 1353, 1355 (D. Ariz. 1996).
⁹ Id. at 1357-58 citing Perkins v. Volkswagen of Amer., Inc., 596 F.2d 681, 682 (5th Cir. 1979) (where a specialist in mechanical engineering with no experience with designing entire automobiles was prohibited from testifying as an expert in automotive design).

LPSCO anticipates that RUCO will argue that these issues bear on the weight of Mr. Rowell's testimony or his credibility, not the admissibility of his testimony. But weight and credibility issues only arise after a proposed expert meets the standards for qualification as an expert witness. Where an opinion's factual basis, data, principles, methods, qualifications or application are called into question, the court must determine whether the opinion has "a reliable basis in the knowledge and experience of [the relevant] discipline." This requires an expert to show that the expert's findings are "based on sound science," requiring "some objective, independent validation of the expert's methodology," and not mere "bald assurance of validity." ¹⁵ Under Arizona Rule of Evidence 702, "[i]f scientific, technical or other specialized knowledge will assist the trier of fact to understand the evidence or determine a fact in issue, a witness qualified as an expert by knowledge, skill, experience, training or education, may testify thereto in the form of an opinion..."16

Mr. Rowell Does Not Have Any Professional Qualifications To Offer Α. Testimony Relating to Design Errors at the PVWRF.

RUCO has offered Mr. Rowell as an expert trial witness. Mr. Rowell is an economist, who has presented testimony regarding alleged design and engineering errors at the PVWRF. On these issues, Mr. Rowell's deposition testimony speaks for itself in demonstrating why his testimony should be excluded as a matter of law:

O. Okay. Let me rephrase that, then. Essentially, you've submitted direct testimony on two issues in the rate case, the first issue being design and construction problems at the Palm Valley Plant; correct?

That's correct.... A.

Mr. Rowell, you're an economist by training; correct?

That's correct.

You're not a licensed contractor; agreed?

Agreed.

Okay. You've never constructed a wastewater treatment plant; correct?

24 Correct.

¹⁶ Ariz. R. Evid. 702.

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Kumho Tire Co., 526 U.S. at 149. *Daubert II*, 43 F.3d at 316.

1	Q. And you've never operated or worked at a wastewater treatment plant;
2	correct? A. That's correct.
3	Q. Okay. And you're not certified as a qualified operator for a treatment plant; agreed?
4	A. Agreed. Q. You also haven't actually visited or inspected the Palm Valley Plant
5	that's owned and operated by LPSCO; correct? A. That's correct.
	Q. And you're not a registered engineer; correct?
6	A. That's correct. Q. And you've never, in fact, engineered or designed a wastewater
7	treatment plant; correct?
	A. That's correct. Q. Okay. Have you ever actually looked at any engineering plans for a
8	Q. Okay. Have you ever actually looked at any engineering plans for a wastewater treatment plant?
9	A. Not that I recall, no.
10	Q. And you didn't look at the engineering plans for the Palm Valley Plant as it was originally constructed in 2003; correct? A. That's correct.
11	O. And you didn't look at any of the engineering plans for the 2008
12	upgrades that were installed at the Palm Valley Plant in 2008; agreed? A. Agreed. 17
13	That deposition testimony unequivocally establishes that Mr. Rowell isn't qualified to
14	give any opinions or testimony regarding alleged design errors at PVWRF as originally
15	constructed. Clearly, Mr. Rowell doesn't have any foundation for opining that the
16	PVWRF had design errors as originally constructed.
17	Even Mr. Rowell admits that he is <u>not</u> qualified:
18	Q. Okay. Mr. Rowell, given that you're not a certified engineer, you're not
19	a licensed contractor and you're not a certified operator, wouldn't you agree with me that you don't have any qualifications to give opinions
	regarding design errors at the Palm Valley Plant?
20	A. I don't believe I've offered any independent opinions about design errors at the Palm Valley Plant.
21	Q. Okay. What have you offered with respect to design errors at the Palm
22	Valley Plant if you haven't offered independent opinions? A. Regarding the design errors, I've merely taken the opinions expressed
22	by Mr. Sorensen in his testimony.
23	Q. So in other words, all you've done is basically repeat Mr. Sorensen's testimony on what you view as design errors at the plant; agreed?
24	A. That, along with reading the I think the MES report on those issues.
	Q. So in other words, Mr. Rowell and correct me if I'm wrong here
25	17 Deposition Transcript for Matt Rowell dated November 30, 2009 at 10-14 (attached as
26	Exhibit 2).

but essentially what you're saying is that all you've done in your testimony on the design and construction errors is restate Mr. Sorensen's testimony and restate the statements from the McBride Engineering Report; fair?

A. That's fair.
Q. Okay. And you haven't formed any independent opinions of your own with respect to any design or construction problems at the plant; agreed?

A. That's true, yes.

Q. And, in fact, you wouldn't have any qualifications to render any opinions about design or construction problems at the plant; agreed?

A. Agreed, yes.

Q. And that's because you're an accountant and not a contractor, engineer or operator of a wastewater treatment plant; fair?

A. That's fair enough, yes.

Mr. Rowell admits that he is not an engineer and does not have any expertise in wastewater treatment plant design, engineering or construction. He has no personal experience with the PVWRF and he has done nothing more than interpret the testimony of Mr. Sorensen, Mr. McBride and the MES Report. His testimony is premised on nothing other than personal beliefs about design problems with the PVWRF and it lacks any foundation or support. Mr. Rowell is simply telling the Commission what he personally thinks about something he otherwise knows nothing about. If the Administrative Law Judge allows Mr. Rowell to testify under these circumstances, then all evidentiary rules and requirements will be rendered meaningless.

B. Mr. Rowell's Testimony Is Inherently Unreliable and Lacks Any Foundation Whatsoever.

An economist is not qualified to interpret witness testimony or an engineering report about whether there were any design and engineering errors at the plant. As a result, Mr. Rowell's testimony is really nothing more than legal argument by RUCO for a reduction in LPSCO's rate base. By law, "testimony regarding ultimate issues has been excluded because it told the [fact finder] how to decide the case or was otherwise

18 Rowell Depo. Tr. at 14-15 (emphasis added).

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¹⁹ It also should be noted that the evidence is undisputed that the PVWRF as designed and constructed in 2002 met all applicable design and engineering standards.

unhelpful, and therefore excludable under Rule 702."20 "Such testimony is inadmissible because it provides no information to the trier of fact except what the verdict should read.",21 Allowing RUCO or any party to present this type of unsupported and unqualified opinion evidence at trial violates clear Arizona law and fundamental principles of due process. CONCLUSION. III. For the reasons noted above, the Administrative Law Judge should issue an order

striking and/or excluding any and all portions of the Direct Testimony of Matthew Rowell filed on November 4, 2009, and the Surrebuttal Testimony of Matthew Rowell filed on December 17, 2009 relating to design and construction errors at the PVWRF. Specifically, pages 2-6 of Mr. Rowell's direct testimony and pages 13-17 of Mr. Rowell's surrebuttal testimony relating to design and construction errors at PVWRF should be excluded and stricken by law.

DATED this ²²day of December, 2009.

FENNEMORE CRAIG, P.C.

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Todd C. Wiley

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Suite 2600

Phoenix, Arizona 85012

Attorneys for Litchfield Park Service

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²⁰ Webb v. Omni Block, Inc., 216 Ariz. 349, 353, 166 P.3d 140, 144 (App. 2007), citing Owen v. Kerr-McGee Corp., 698 F.2d 236, 240 (5th Cir. 1983).
²¹ Webb v. Omni Block, Inc., 216 Ariz. at 353, 166 P.3d at 144.

1	ORIGINAL and nineteen (19) copies
2	of the foregoing were filed this day of December, 2009, with:
3	Docket Control
4	Arizona Corporation Commission 1200 W. Washington St. Phoenix, AZ 85007
5	1.1001111 , 1.22
6	COPY of the foregoing hand-delivered this day of December, 2009 to:
7	,
8	Dwight Nodes Assistant Chief Administrative Law Judge Hearing Division
9	Arizona Corporation Commission 1200 West Washington
10	Phoenix, Arizona 85007
11	Kevin Torrey, Esq. Legal Division
12	Arizona Corporation Commission
13	1200 West Washington Phoenix, Arizona 85007
14	Michelle Wood, Esq. RUCO
15	1110 W. Washington St., Suite 220 Phoenix, Arizona 85007
16	COPY of the foregoing mailed
17	this day of December, 2009 to:
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20	William P. Sullivan, Esq.
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Chad and Jessica Robinson 15629 W. Meadowbrook Ave. Goodyear, Arizona 85395

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Appendix 1

Qualifications of Matthew Rowell

Professional History

Desert Mountain Analytical Services, PLLC 2007 - Present

Member

Prepare testimony and analysis for utilities regarding regulatory issues. Most recently I prepared and sponsored testimony on behalf of Global Water regarding their multisystem rate case, Docket No. W-20446A-09-0080 and their Notice of Intent to Restructure, Docket No. W-20446A-08-0247.

Arizona Corporation Commission 1996 to 2007

Chief Economist (July 2001 to February 2007)

Was responsible for supervising a staff of nine professionals who analyzed and produced testimony or staff reports on a wide variety of energy and telecommunications issues. Recent cases for which I provided testimony myself include:

APS Rate Case E-01345A-05-0816: Provided testimony on staff's position on APS' proposed Environmental Improvement Charge. I also acted as the overall case manager and was responsible for coordinating all of staff's testimony.

APS Application to acquire a power plant in the Yuma area E-01345A-06-0464: Provided testimony in support of APS' application. Interveners in this case raised a variety of complex issues that needed to be addressed.

Southern California Edison's application to build a high voltage power line linking Arizona to Southern California L-00000A-06-0295-00130: Provided testimony detailing the potential economic effects of SCE's proposed power line.

Accipiter's complaint against Cox Communications regarding the Vistancia development T-03471A-05-0064: Provided written testimony regarding Accipiter's allegations concerning Cox's dealings with the developers of Vistancia.

Significant past responsibilities included managing staff's case (including negotiating a settlement agreement) in APS' 2003 rate case, negotiating the settlement between staff and Qwest regarding three enforcement dockets, supervising the "independent monitor" of APS' and Tucson Electric Power's (TEP) wholesale power procurement, providing testimony on Qwest's noncompliance with the Commission's wholesale rate order, managing staff's case regarding Qwest's alleged noncompliance with the Federal Telecommunications Act, and acting as staff's lead witness in the Commission's reevaluation of the electric competition rules which resulted in the suspension of APS' and TEP's obligation to divest their generation assets.

Economist (October 1996 to July 2001)

Significant responsibilities included supervising the testing of Qwest's operational support systems (OSS), analyzing Qwest's compliance with Section 271 of the Federal Telecommunications Act, providing testimony on the geographic deaveraging of Qwest's Unbundled Network Element prices, and acting as Chairman of the Commission's Water Task Force.

Arizona Department of Transportation, Phoenix, AZ 1996, 1998, and 1999

Research Analyst

Authored research reports on the costs and benefits of traffic demand management policies, the relative merit of various highway-financing techniques, and air pollution reduction technologies.

Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ 1992-1996.

Lecturer-economics 1994-1996

Responsible for teaching microeconomics classes requiring the creation of lectures and tests as well as full responsibility for assigning grades.

Teaching assistant 1992-1994

Responsible for assisting professors in administering tests, grading, and teaching.

Education

Master of Science and ABD Economics, 1995, Arizona State University.

I have successfully completed all course work and exams necessary for a Ph.D. Course work included an emphasis in industrial organization and extensive experience with statistical analysis, public sector economics, and financial economics.

Bachelor of Science Economics, 1992, Florida State University.

Minors: Philosophy, Statistics

1 2	BEFORE THE ARIZONA CORPORATION COMMISSION
3	IN THE MATTER OF THE) No. SW-01428A-09-0103
	APPLICATION OF LITCHFIELD PARK)
4	SERVICE COMPANY, AN ARIZONA)
	CORPORATION, FOR A
5	DETERMINATION OF THE FAIR)
	VALUE OF ITS UTILITY PLANTS)
6	AND PROPERTY AND FOR INCREASES)
	IN ITS WATER AND WASTEWATER)
7	RATES AND CHARGES FOR UTILITY)
	SERVICE BASED THEREON.
8)
)
9	IN THE MATTER OF THE) No. W-01427A-09-0104
	APPLICATION OF LITCHFIELD PARK)
10	SERVICE COMPANY, AN ARIZONA)
	CORPORATION, FOR A
11	DETERMINATION OF THE FAIR)
	VALUE OF ITS UTILITY PLANTS)
12	AND PROPERTY AND FOR INCREASES)
	IN ITS WATER AND WASTEWATER)
13	RATES AND CHARGES FOR UTILITY)
	SERVICE BASED THEREON.)
14)
15	·
16	DEPOSITION OF MATTHEW ROWELL
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18	Phoenix, Arizona
	November 30, 2009
19	9:15 a.m.
20	
	REPORTED BY:
21	
	CHRISTINE A. CHAMBERLAIN, RPR
22	Certified Reporter
	Certificate No. 50741
23	
	PREPARED FOR:
24	
25	ASCII/COPY

- MR. WILEY: Okay.
- MS. WOOD: So -- but if you have something
- for me to look at, I'd be happy to look at it.
- 4 MR. WILEY: Let me make a representation to
- 5 you, Michelle. Mr. Rowell is an outside testifying expert
- 6 witness. There is no work product or privilege that applies
- 7 to him. Okay? I wasn't planning on asking too much. I
- 8 just generally wanted to know what you guys discussed in
- 9 preparation for the deposition today.
- I will also tell you that that's asked of
- 11 every expert witness that testifies in almost all civil
- 12 cases is you ask them who they met with, what they
- discussed, what documents they reviewed.
- MS. WOOD: I don't have a problem with you
- asking him who he met with. I don't have a problem with you
- asking what documents he reviewed to prepare for this. But
- the words out of my mouth, I believe, are attorney-client
- privilege, because he is retained by my client to provide
- 19 consultation and testimony.
- MR. WILEY: Okay. So that's the basis for
- your objection on the record; is that fair?
- MS. WOOD: It is at this juncture. I will
- look over anything that you have that demonstrates your
- viewpoint and modify it if I review it and determine that it
- 25 needs to be done. So --

- MR. WILEY: Okay.
- 2 BY MR. WILEY:
- Q. Mr. Rowell, you've submitted direct testimony on
- 4 behalf of RUCO in the rate case; correct?
- 5 A. Correct.
- Q. Okay. Let me show you what I'll have the court
- 7 reporter mark as Exhibit 1.
- 8 (Deposition Exhibit No. 1 was marked for
- 9 identification.)
- 10 BY MR. WILEY:
- 11 Q. Looking at Exhibit No. 1, Mr. Rowell, Exhibit
- No. 1 is your direct testimony submitted on your behalf for
- RUCO in the rate case; correct?
- 14 A. It does appear to be, yes.
- Q. Okay. And you've essentially been asked to
- submit testimony on two issues in the rate case, the first
- issue being design and construction problems at the Palm
- 18 Valley Water Reclamation Plant; correct?
- 19 A. I don't know if that's technically correct, no.
- Q. Okay. What's not correct about that?
- 21 A. You said I've been asked, and I don't think --
- Q. Okay. Let me rephrase that, then.
- 23 Essentially, you've submitted direct
- 24 testimony on two issues in the rate case, the first issue
- being design and construction problems at the Palm Valley

- 1 Plant; correct?
- 2 A. That's correct.
- 3 Q. And the second issue is opinions regarding the
- 4 allocation of affiliate operating expenses and costs to
- 5 LPSCO; correct?
- A. I believe there's more than just opinions, but
- 7 correct.
- Q. Okay. And those are the only two issues raised
- 9 in your direct testimony in terms of specific opinions or
- 10 testimony from you; correct?
- 11 A. That's correct.
- 12 Q. Mr. Rowell, you're an economist by training;
- 13 correct?
- 14 A. That's correct.
- Q. You're not a licensed contractor; agreed?
- 16 A. Agreed.
- Q. Okay. You've never constructed a wastewater
- 18 treatment plant; correct?
- 19 A. Correct.
- Q. And you've never operated or worked at a
- 21 wastewater treatment plant; correct?
- 22 A. That's correct.
- Q. Okay. And you're not certified as a qualified
- operator for a treatment plant; agreed?
- 25 A. Agreed.

- 1 Q. You also haven't actually visited or inspected
- 2 the Palm Valley Plant that's owned and operated by LPSCO;
- 3 correct?
- 4 A. That's correct.
- 5 Q. And you're not a registered engineer; correct?
- 6 A. That's correct.
- 7 Q. And you've never, in fact, engineered or designed
- 8 a wastewater treatment plant; correct?
- 9 A. That's correct.
- 10 Q. Okay. Have you ever actually looked at any
- engineering plans for a wastewater treatment plant?
- 12 A. Not that I recall, no.
- Q. And you didn't look at the engineering plans for
- 14 the Palm Valley Plant as it was originally constructed in
- 15 2003; correct?
- 16 A. That's correct.
- Q. And you didn't look at any of the engineering
- 18 plans for the 2008 upgrades that were installed at the Palm
- 19 Valley Plant in 2008; agreed?
- A. Agreed.
- Q. Okay. Mr. Rowell, given that you're not a
- 22 certified engineer, you're not a licensed contractor and
- you're not a certified operator, wouldn't you agree with me
- that you don't have any qualifications to give opinions
- regarding design errors at the Palm Valley Plant?

- A. I don't believe I've offered any independent
- opinions about design errors at the Palm Valley Plant.
- 3 Q. Okay. What have you offered with respect to
- design errors at the Palm Valley Plant if you haven't
- 5 offered independent opinions?
- A. Regarding the design errors, I've merely taken
- 7 the opinions expressed by Mr. Sorensen in his testimony.
- 8 Q. So in other words, all you've done is basically
- 9 repeat Mr. Sorensen's testimony on what you view as design
- 10 errors at the plant; agreed?
- 11 A. That, along with reading the -- I think the MES
- 12 report on those issues.
- Q. So in other words, Mr. Rowell -- and correct me
- if I'm wrong here -- but essentially what you're saying is
- that all you've done in your testimony on the design and
- 16 construction errors is restate Mr. Sorensen's testimony and
- 17 restate the statements from the McBride Engineering Report;
- 18 fair?
- 19 A. That's fair.
- Q. Okay. And you haven't formed any independent
- opinions of your own with respect to any design or
- construction problems at the plant; agreed?
- A. That's true, yes.
- Q. And, in fact, you wouldn't have any
- 25 qualifications to render any opinions about design or

- 1 construction problems at the plant; agreed?
- 2 A. Agreed, yes.
- Q. And that's because you're an accountant and not a
- 4 contractor, engineer or operator of a wastewater treatment
- 5 plant; fair?
- 6 A. That's fair enough, yes.
- 7 Q. Okay. In your testimony you raise issues about
- 8 design -- alleged design and construction problems at the
- 9 plant. Tell me specifically on what basis you are giving
- 10 testimony about the design and construction problems at the
- 11 plant.
- 12 A. I don't understand what you mean by "basis."
- 13 Q. Let me rephrase it this way. What are you
- relying on in giving your opinions about the design and
- construction problems at the plant?
- 16 A. Again, I don't believe I've given my opinions
- 17 about the design and construction errors at the plant.
- 18 Q. Do you have any opinions about the design and
- 19 construction errors at the plant?
- 20 A. Well, the evidence that I've reviewed indicates
- 21 that there are design and construction problems at the
- 22 plant.
- 23 Q. Okay. What design and construction problems are
- 24 there at the plant? Tell me specifically.
- 25 A. I'd need a copy of the McBride report to -- I

- don't remember the details off the top of my head.
- Q. Would it be fair to say that the only things
- 3 you're relying on for your opinions about the design and
- 4 construction problems at the plant are Mr. Sorensen's
- 5 testimony and the McBride report; correct?
- 6 A. That's fair, yes.
- 7 Q. And you already answered that --
- 8 A. I believe I did.
- 9 Q. -- correct?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Okay. Remember to let me finish or we'll --
- 12 A. Sorry.
- Q. -- talk over one another. You did it right
- 14 there, too.
- 15 If Mr. Sorensen, in his rebuttal testimony,
- 16 comes back and clarifies what he was saying about the design
- and construction problems at the plant, you would have to
- 18 agree with what he restates on rebuttal testimony; agreed?
- MS. WOOD: Objection. Speculation. We don't
- 20 know what he's going to say, and we don't know whether or
- 21 not we would agree with that.
- 22 BY MR. WILEY:
- Q. If -- well, go ahead and answer the question.
- A. I can't speculate on -- you know, without
- 25 actually seeing the testimony, I can't answer that question.